

المحاضرة السادسة
 التكاملات المتقدمة
 من التكاملات المتقدمة

$$I_1 = \int \cos^7 x \sin^2 x \, dx$$

$$I_2 = \int \sin^3 x \cos^2 x \, dx$$

$$I_3 = \int \frac{\cos^3 x}{\sin^4 x} \, dx$$

$$I_5 = \int \cos^4 x \sin^2 x \, dx$$

$$I_4 = \int \cos^3 x / \sin^5 x \, dx$$

$$I_6 = \int \frac{x^{1/3}}{x^{2/3} - x^{1/2}} \, dx$$

قد نعرف بعض الأحيان كالتالي
 $t = \tan \frac{x}{2}$ أو $t = \tan x$

$$I_1 = \int \cos^7 x \cdot \sin^4 x \, dx \quad \underline{\text{الكل}}$$

$$I_1 = \int \cos^6 x \cdot \sin^4 x \cdot \cos x \, dx$$

$$= \int (\cos^2 x)^3 \cdot \sin^4 x \cdot \cos x \, dx$$

$$= \int (1 - \sin^2 x)^3 \cdot \sin^4 x \cdot \cos x \, dx$$

منه طريقة تغير المتحول

$$t = \sin x \Rightarrow dt = \cos x \, dx$$

$$I_1 = \int (1 - t^2)^3 t^4 \, dt$$

لنحسبنا ببساطة ونلقاهم

$$= \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} - \frac{\cos x}{1 + \cos x}$$

وبالتعويض الجواب

$$I_u = - \int \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} \, dx - \int \frac{\cos x}{1 + \cos x} \, dx$$

$$= - \ln |1 + \cos x|$$

$$- \int \frac{1 - t^2}{1 + t^2} \cdot \frac{2 \, dt}{1 + t^2}$$

توصيد المقامات نخرج هذا المقام

$$= - \ln |1 + \cos x| - \int \frac{2(1 - t^2)}{2(1 + t^2)} \, dt$$

$$= - \ln |1 + \cos x| + \int \frac{t^2 - 1}{t^2 + 1} \, dt$$

$$I_u = - \ln |1 + \cos x| + \int \frac{t^2 + 1 - 1 - 1}{1 + t^2} \, dt$$

$$= - \ln |1 + \cos x| + \int 1 \, dt - 2 \int \frac{1}{1 + t^2} \, dt$$

$$= - \ln |1 + \cos x| + t - 2 \arctan t + C$$

الاجابة

$$I_3 = -\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{t^3} + \frac{1}{t} + c$$

وتنوع في قوة + تظهر في الشكل المطلوب

$$I_4 = \int \frac{\cos 3x}{\sin^5 x} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos 3x &= \cos(2x+x) \\ &= \cos 2x \cdot \cos x - \sin 2x \cdot \sin x \\ &= (\cos 2x - 2\sin^2 x) \cos x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (1 - 2\sin^2 x - 2\sin^2 x) \cos x \\ &= (1 - 4\sin^2 x) \cos x \end{aligned}$$

$$I_4 = \int \frac{1 - 4\sin^2 x}{\sin^5 x} \cos x dx$$

$$t = \sin x \Rightarrow dt = \cos x dx$$

$$I_4 = \int \frac{1 - 4t^2}{t^5} dt$$

$$I_4 = \int \left[\frac{1}{t^5} - 4 \frac{1}{t^3} \right] dt$$

$$= \int t^{-5} - 4t^{-3} dt$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{t^4} + 2 \frac{1}{t^2} + c \quad t = \sin x \Rightarrow I_3 = \int \frac{1-t^2}{t^4} dt$$

$$I_5 = \int \cos^4 x \sin^2 x dx$$

$$I_5 = \int (\cos^2 x)^2 \sin^2 x dx$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \right) dx$$

$$I_1 = \int (1 - 3t^2 + 3t^4 - t^6) t^4 dt$$

$$= \int t^4 - 3t^6 + 3t^8 - t^{10} dt$$

$$I_1 = \frac{1}{5} t^5 - \frac{3}{7} t^7 + \frac{1}{3} t^9 - \frac{1}{11} t^{11} + c$$

أصبح الشكل المطلوب ←

$$I_1 = \frac{1}{5} \sin^5 x - \frac{3}{7} \sin^7 x$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} \sin^9 x - \frac{1}{11} \sin^{11} x + c$$

$$I_2 = \int \frac{1}{2} [\sin(5x) + \sin(x)] dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[-\frac{1}{5} \cos 5x - \cos x \right] + c$$

$$= -\frac{1}{10} \cos 5x - \frac{1}{2} \cos x + c$$

$$I_3 = \int \frac{\cos^3 x}{\sin^4 x} dx$$

$$I_3 = \int \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^4 x} \cos x dx$$

$$t = \sin x \Rightarrow dt = \cos x dx$$

$$I_3 = \int \frac{1-t^2}{t^4} dt$$

$$= \int \left[\frac{1}{t^4} - \frac{t^2}{t^4} \right] dt$$

$$= \int \left[\frac{1}{t^4} - \frac{1}{t^2} \right] dt$$

$$= \int t^{-4} - t^{-2} dt$$

$$I_6 = \int [t^3 + t^2 + t + 1] dt + \int \frac{1}{t-1} dt$$

الاجابة = التفاضل والتكامل

$$= \frac{1}{8} \int (1 - \cos^2 2x)(1 + \cos 2x) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \int 1 + \cos 2x - \cos^2 2x - \cos^3 2x dx$$

$$I_5 = \frac{1}{8} \int \frac{1 + \cos 2x - \cos^2 2x - \cos^3 2x}{\frac{\sin^2 2x}{2} \frac{1 + \cos 4x}{2}} dx$$

$$\int \cos^3 2x dx = \int \cos^2 2x \cdot \cos 2x dx$$

$$= \int (1 - \sin^2 2x) \cos 2x dx$$

$$t = \sin 2x \Rightarrow dt = 2 \cos 2x dx$$

$$\Rightarrow = \frac{1}{2} \int (1 - t^2) dt$$

$$I_6 = \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{2}$$

والاجابة = التفاضل والتكامل

$$\rightarrow \int = 6$$

$$x = t^6 \Rightarrow dx = 6t^5 dt$$

$$t = x^{\frac{1}{6}}$$

بالتعويض:

$$I_6 = \int \frac{t^4}{t^4 - t^3} 6t^5 dt$$

$$= 6 \int \frac{t^7}{t^4 - t^3} dt = 6 \int \frac{t^4}{t-1} dt$$