

د: جدية عطية

قسم الأعداد المركبة
* أمثلة: *
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* (272, 149)

$$149 = 5 \times 272 + 119$$

$$272 = 3 \times 119 + 34$$

$$119 = 3 \times 34 + 17$$

$$34 = 2 \times 17 + 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{17}$$

* (306, 657)

$$657 = 2 \times 306 + 45$$

$$306 = 6 \times 45 + 36$$

$$45 = 1 \times 36 + 9$$

$$36 = 4 \times 9 + 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{9}$$

* (143, 227)

$$227 = 1 \times 143 + 84$$

$$143 = 1 \times 84 + 59$$

$$84 = 1 \times 59 + 25$$

$$59 = 2 \times 25 + 9$$

$$25 = 2 \times 9 + 7$$

$$9 = 1 \times 7 + 2$$

$$7 = 3 \times 2 + 1$$

$$2 = 2 \times 1 + 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{1}$$

* (227, 659)

$$659 = 2 \times 227 + 205$$

$$227 = 1 \times 205 + 22$$

$$205 = 9 \times 22 + 7$$

$$22 = 1 \times 7 + 15$$

$$7 = 3 \times 2 + 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{1}$$

$$* (272, 24, 306)$$

$$306 = 1 \times 272 + 34$$

$$272 = 8 \times 34 + 0$$

$$34 = 1 \times 24 + 10$$

$$24 = 2 \times 10 + 4$$

$$10 = 2 \times 4 + 2$$

$$4 = 2 \times 2 + 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{2}$$

$$* (227, 659, 454)$$

$$(659, 454) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (227, 659, 454) = 1$$

$$* (25, 72, 175, 168)$$

$$(175, 168) = 24$$

$$\Rightarrow (25, 72, 175, 168) = 1$$

$$* \text{g.c.d}(56, 72) = 56x + 72y$$

$$72 = 1 \times 56 + 16$$

$$56 = 3 \times 16 + 8$$

$$16 = 2 \times 8 + 0$$

$$8 = 56 - 3 \times 16$$

$$= 56 - 3 \times (72 - 1 \times 56) = \boxed{4} \times 56 - \boxed{3} \times 72$$

$$* \text{L.c.m}(143, 227)$$

$$\text{g.c.d}(143, 227) = 1$$

$$\text{L.c.m} = \frac{a \cdot b}{\text{g.c.d}} = 32461$$

$$* \text{g.c.d}(119, 272) = 49x + 272y$$

$$272 = 2 \times 119 + 34$$

$$119 = 3 \times 34 + 17$$

$$34 = 2 \times \boxed{17} + 0$$

$$17 \equiv 119 - 3 \times 34 = 119 - 3[272 - 2 \times 119]$$

$$= 4 \times 119 - 3 \times 272$$

$$* \text{g.c.d}(1769, 2378) = 1769x + 2378y$$

$$29 = 39 \times 1769 - 29 \times 2378$$

$$* \text{L.c.m}(272, 1479)$$

$$\text{g.c.d}(272, 1479) = 17$$

$$\text{L.c.m} = \frac{272 \times 1479}{17} = 23664$$

$$2304 \mid 7^{2k+2} - 48k - 49 ; 48^2 = 2304$$

خطوة الأولى

$$f(0) = 7^2 - 49 = 0$$

$$f(1) = 7^4 - 48 - 49 = 2401 - 97 = 2304$$

خطوة الاستقراء

نثبت بالتحليل ان

$$2304 \mid f(k) = 7^{2k+2} - 48k - 49 = m \cdot 48^2$$

وبعض الحالات

$$f(k+1) = 7^{2k+4} - 48(k+1) - 49 = (7^{2k+2} - 48k - 49) + 7^2 - 48k + 7^2 - 49 - 48(k+1) - 49$$

$$= 7^2 f(k) + 7^2 \cdot 48 + 7^2 \cdot 49 - 48k - 48 - 49$$

$$= 7^2 f(k) + 48(49-1) + 49(49-1) - 48$$

$$= 7^2 f(k) + 48^2 k + 48(49-1)$$

$$= 7^2 f(k) + 48^2(k+1)$$

$$= 7^2 \cdot m \cdot 48^2 + 48^2(k+1) = 48^2(7^2 m + k+1) \Rightarrow 48^2 \mid f(k+1)$$

$\forall n \geq 0$ بالتحليل نثبت ان $n \leq k+1$ بالتحليل نثبت ان

$$49 \mid 24x^2 + 48x + 49$$

خطوة (2)

$$\exists m \in \mathbb{Z} ; 3x + z = 7m$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 7 \mid 3x + z \text{ بالتحليل}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 24x^2 + mx + 41 &= (3x+2)(8x-u) + 49 \\
 &= 7m(3x+2+5x-6) + 49 = (7m)(3x+2) + 7m(5x-6) \\
 &= (7m)(7m) + (7m)(3x+2+2x-8) + 49 \\
 &= 49m^2 + 49m^2 + (7m)(3x+2-2x-8) + 49 \\
 &= 49m^2 + 49m^2 + 49m^2 + 7m(-x-10) + 49 \\
 &= 3(49m^2) + 7m(5x+2-x-10) + 49 \\
 &= 4(49m^2) + 7m(-x+2+10) + 49 \\
 &= 4(49m^2) + 7m(3x+2-7x-14) + 49 \\
 &= 5(49m^2) + 7m \cdot 7(-x-2) + 49 \\
 &= 49 [5m^2 + m(-x-2) + 1]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$49(24x^2 + mx + 41) \quad \text{وهذا}$$

طريقة ثانية: انشاء اعداد (82-u) بان نوجد قيم x ص 0 يكون في بعضه

$$8x^2 \leq 8^2 14^3$$

$$2x^3 \leq 2^3 \leq 3^3 \text{ و } 3^3 \mid 36, 3^3 \mid 36$$

$$\text{g.c.d}(198, 288, 512) = 2 \sqrt{2}$$

$$x = -5, y = -217, z = 124$$

$$x = 171, y = -114, z = -2$$

انتهى العمل.

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