

Algebraic Structures :

Logic Algebra and Sets

.1

-1

:

:

.(F) (T)

()

(A) $\neg A$ (B) $A \vee B$ (B) $A \wedge B$
A) $A \Rightarrow B$ (B) $A \Leftrightarrow B$ (B)

.A, B, C, ...

$P(A, B, C, \dots)$

:

B, A

A	B	$\neg A$	$A \wedge B$	$A \vee B$	$A \Rightarrow B$	$A \Leftrightarrow B$
T	T	F	T	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	F	F
F	T	T	F	T	T	F
F	F	T	F	F	T	T

$Q(A, B, C, \dots) \quad P(A, B, C, \dots) \quad :$

$. P \equiv Q$

$A \Rightarrow B$

A

$. A \Rightarrow B$

$. B$

A

B

$A \Rightarrow B$

-2

:

$A \Rightarrow B$

B

A

:

-1

A

B

:

-2

:

$A \Leftrightarrow B$

$B \Rightarrow A$

-2

$A \Rightarrow B$

-1

B

:

-3

B

A

$$\sqrt{2} \quad -1$$

$$: \quad -2$$

$$A \equiv \neg(\neg A), \quad A \equiv A \vee A \equiv A \wedge A \quad -1$$

$$A \wedge B \equiv B \wedge A; \quad A \vee B \equiv B \vee A \quad -2$$

$$(A \wedge B) \wedge C \equiv A \wedge (B \wedge C) \quad -3$$

$$(A \vee B) \vee C \equiv A \vee (B \vee C)$$

$$\neg(A \vee B) \equiv (\neg A) \wedge (\neg B) \quad -4$$

$$\neg(A \wedge B) \equiv (\neg A) \vee (\neg B)$$

$$A \Rightarrow B \equiv (\neg A) \vee B \quad -5$$

$$A \Leftrightarrow B \equiv (A \Rightarrow B) \wedge (B \Rightarrow A)$$

$$A \Rightarrow B \equiv (\neg B) \Rightarrow (\neg A) \quad -6$$

$$\neg(A \Rightarrow B) \equiv A \wedge (\neg B) \quad -7$$

.2

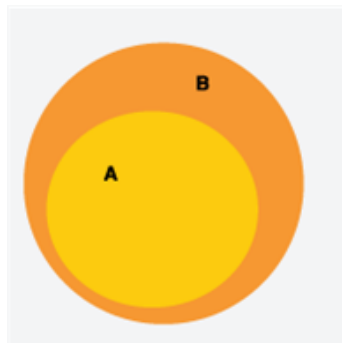
-1

a	A	a	$a \notin A$
	$\cdot A$		

	:	$a \in A$	a	$P(a)$
a		$P(a)$		$\forall a \in A; P(a)$ •
			(\forall)	$\cdot A$
A				$\exists a \in A; P(a)$ •
		(\exists)	$P(a)$	
$P(a)$				$\exists ! a \in A; P(a)$ •

Inclusion

A	B	A	A, B
$\cdot B$	A	$A \subset B$	B



\emptyset

$\emptyset \subset A \quad A$

$\in \quad \not\in \quad \subset$

$A = \{\{\emptyset\}, 1, N, \{0, 1, 2\}\}$

:

.

\notin

- $\emptyset \dots A$

- $\{\emptyset\} \dots A$

- $N \dots A$

- $\{\emptyset, N\} \dots A$

:

$A \subset B$

$x \in B$

$x \in A$

$B \subset A \quad A \subset B$

$A = B$

:

$A = B$

... $A \subset B$

-1

... $B \subset A$

-2

Intersection -1

x

$A \cap B$

A, B

.

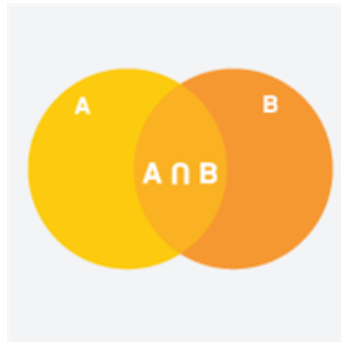
A, B

.

$B \subseteq A$

x

$$A \cap B = \{x; (x \in A) \wedge (x \in B)\}$$



Union -2

x

x

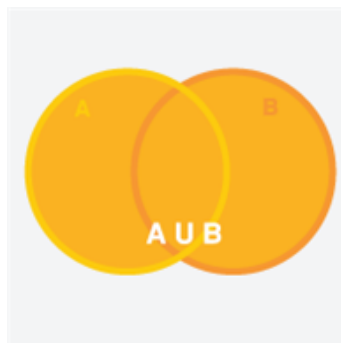
$A \cup B$

A, B

$$A \cup B = \{x; (x \in A) \vee (x \in B)\}$$

. B

A



Difference -3

A

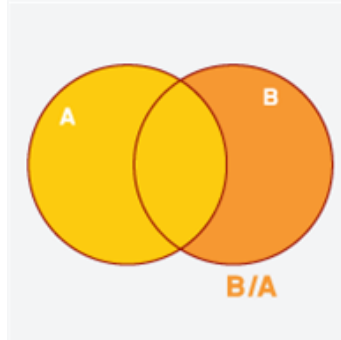
$A \setminus B$

B

A

$$A \setminus B = \{x; (x \in A) \wedge (x \notin B)\} \quad B$$

$$B \setminus A = \{x; (x \in B) \wedge (x \notin A)\} \quad B \setminus A$$



Complement -4

x

$A \subset E$

E

A

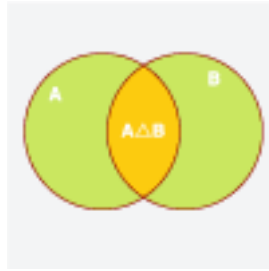
$$\bar{A} = \{x; (x \in E) \wedge (x \notin A)\} \quad A \quad E$$



Symmetric Difference -5

$$A \Delta B = (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$$

$A \Delta B$



Set of Partitions

-6

$$P(\Omega) = \{ \emptyset, \Omega \}$$

$$\Omega = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$P(\Omega) = \{ \emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1,2\}, \{1,3\}, \{1,2,3\} \}$$

Cartesian Product

-7

$$(a, b) \in A \times B \quad . \quad A, B$$

$$A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n \quad n$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n A_i \quad A_1 \times A_2 \times \dots \times A_n$$

$$. i = 1, \dots, n \quad i = 1, \quad a_i \in A_i \quad (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$$

$$. (x, y) \quad \{x, y\} \quad (a, b) \neq (b, a)$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$$

$$B = \{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m\}$$

$A \times B$	$b_1 \dots \dots \dots b_m$
a_1	$(a_1, b_1) \dots \dots \dots (a_1, b_m)$
\cdot	\cdot
\cdot	\cdot
\cdot	\cdot
a_n	$(a_n, b_1) \dots \dots \dots (a_n, b_m)$

Mappings .3

-1

:

$$G \subset A \times B$$

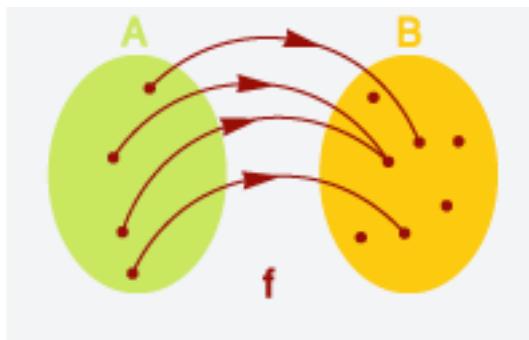
$$\forall x \in A; \exists! y \in B; (x, y) \in G$$

$$f : A \rightarrow B$$

$$f : A \rightarrow B$$

$$x \rightarrow y = f(x)$$

$$f : A \rightarrow B$$

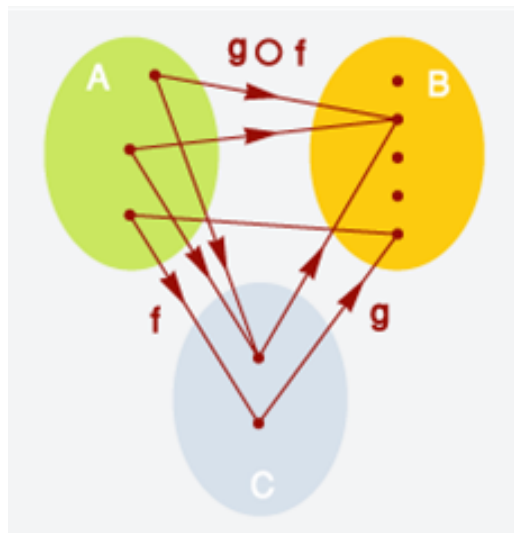


$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \quad f = g \quad f : A' \rightarrow B' \quad f : A \rightarrow B \\
 &\quad A = A', \text{ and } B = B' \bullet \\
 &\quad \forall x \in A ; f(x) = g(x) \bullet
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \quad I_A \quad . \quad A \\
 &I_A : A \rightarrow A \\
 &\quad x \rightarrow x
 \end{aligned}$$

Composition -2

$$\begin{aligned}
 g, f \quad &g : B \rightarrow C \quad f : A \rightarrow B \\
 &g \circ f : A \rightarrow C \\
 &\quad x \rightarrow g(f(x)) :
 \end{aligned}$$



$$. h: C \rightarrow D \quad g: B \rightarrow C \quad f: A \rightarrow B \quad -1$$

ho (gof) = (hog) of

$$f \circ I_A = I_B \circ f = f \quad -2$$

:

-1

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \forall x \in A; (ho(gof))(x) &= h[(gof)(x)] \\ &= h[g(f(x))] \\ &= h(g(f(x))) \quad (1) \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \in A; ((hog)of)(x) &= (hog)(f(x)) \\ &= (hog)(y) \quad ; y = f(x) \in B \\ &= h(g(y)) \\ &= h(g(f(x))) \quad (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad (1)$$

-2

$$\begin{aligned} I_B : B \rightarrow B; \quad I_A : A \rightarrow A \\ y \rightarrow y \quad \quad \quad x \rightarrow x \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\forall x \in A; (f \circ I_A)(x) = f(I_A(x)) = f(x) \quad (3)$$

$$: \quad I_A(x) = x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \in A; (I_B \circ f)(x) &= I_B(f(x)) = I_B(y) = y; \quad y = f(x) \in B \\ &= f(x) \quad (4) \end{aligned}$$

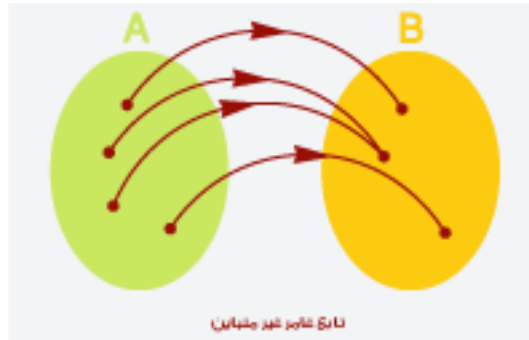
$$I_B \circ f = f \circ I_A \quad (4) \quad (3)$$

-3

$f : A \rightarrow B$

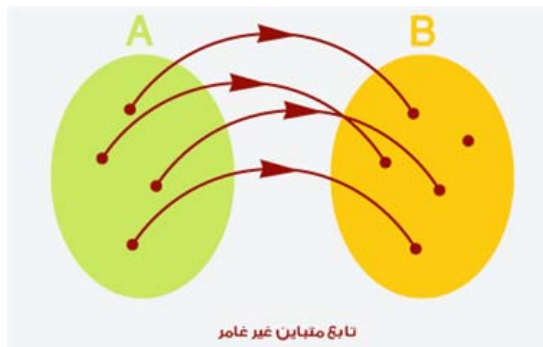
(surjective) f -1

$$\forall y \in B; \exists x \in A; y = f(x)$$



(injective) f -2

$$\forall (x, y) \in A^2; f(x) = f(y) \Rightarrow x = y$$



$f : A \rightarrow B$

(bijective) f -3

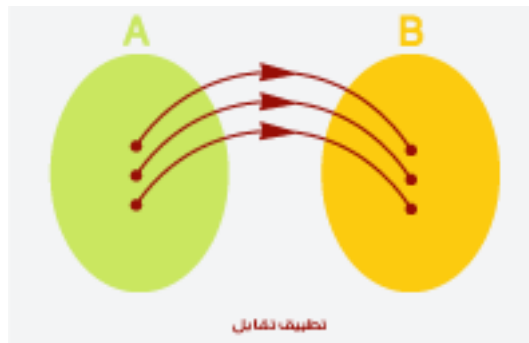
f -1

$$\forall (x, y) \in A^2; x \neq y \Rightarrow f(x) \neq f(y) \Leftrightarrow f$$

f

f -3

$$\forall y \in B; \exists ! x \in A; y = f(x)$$



$x = \dots \quad y \in B \quad : \quad f$
 $\cdot \quad y = f(x)$
 $f(x) = f(y) \quad y \in A, x \in A \quad : \quad f$
 $\cdot \quad x = y$
 f

$: \quad P$
 $\cdot \quad f \quad \cdot \quad \forall n \in N; f(n) = 2n \quad f : N \rightarrow P$
 $:$
 $P \quad y \in P \quad :$ •
 $\cdot \quad y \quad y = 2k \quad k$
 $f \quad y = f(x) \quad f(x) = f(k) = 2k = y \quad : \quad x = k$
 \cdot
 $f(x) = f(y) \quad 2x = 2y \quad x = y \quad N \quad y, x$ •
 $\cdot \quad f$
 $\cdot \quad f$

:()

$$g : B \rightarrow C \quad f : A \rightarrow B$$

$$\cdot \quad g \circ f \quad g \quad f \quad -1$$

$$\cdot \quad g \circ f \quad g \quad f \quad -2$$

$$\cdot \quad f \quad g \circ f \quad -3$$

$$\cdot \quad g \quad g \circ f \quad -4$$

· :

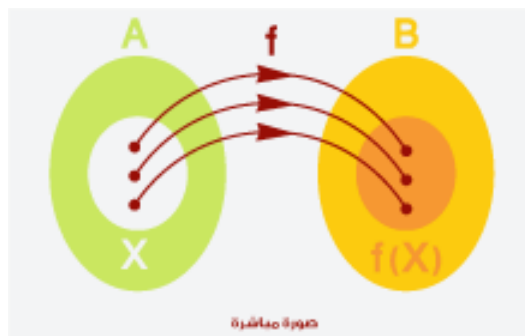
-4

$$X \quad A \supset X \quad A \quad X$$

$$:$$

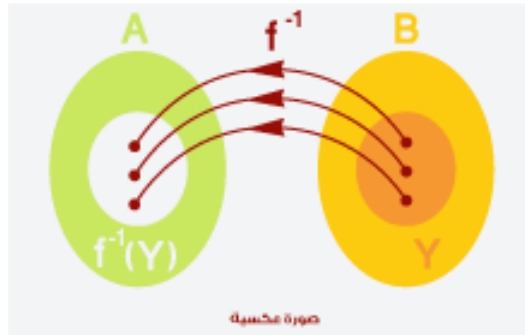
$$f(x)$$

$$f(X) = \{ b \in B; \exists a \in X, b = f(a) \}$$



$$: \quad Y \subset B \quad f^{-1}(Y)$$

$$f^{-1}(Y) = \{ a \in A; f(a) \in Y \}$$



صورة 5.14

$g : B \rightarrow A$ $f : A \rightarrow B$
 $g \circ f = I_A$ & $f \circ g = I_B$

$f^{-1} : f^{-1}(Y) \rightarrow Y$
 $f^{-1} \circ f = I_A$ & $f \circ f^{-1} = I_B$

$g \circ f : B \rightarrow C$ $f : A \rightarrow B$
 $(g \circ f)^{-1} = f^{-1} \circ g^{-1}$

$x \in f^{-1}(Y)$ $x \in f^{-1}(Y)$
 $f(x) \in Y$

$y \in f(X)$
 $x = \dots$

$$\cdot y \in f(x) \quad x \in X \quad y = f(x) \quad \bullet$$

$$X_1, X_2 \subset A \quad f : A \rightarrow B$$

$$Y_1 \subset Y_2 \quad Y_1, Y_2 \subset B$$

$$f^{-1}(Y_1) \subset f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

:

$$\forall x \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \Rightarrow f(x) \in Y_1 \quad (\quad)$$

$$x \in f^{-1}(Y_2) \quad f(x) \in Y_2 \quad Y_1 \subset Y_2$$

$$f^{-1}(Y_1) \subset f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

Family .4

$$: \quad I \quad A \quad A, I$$

$$\phi : I \rightarrow A \\ i \rightarrow a_i.$$

$$(a_i)_{i \in I}$$

$$\cdot \quad (a_i)_{i \in I} \quad I = \mathbb{N} \text{ and } A = \mathbb{R}$$

$$:(\quad)$$

$$: \quad A \quad I, A$$

$$(A_i)_i \in I; \quad \forall i \in I; \quad A_i \in P(A)$$

$$\cdot A \quad P(A)$$

:

$$\bigcap_{i \in I} A_i = \{a \in A \mid \forall i \in I; a \in A_i\}$$

$$\bigcup_{i \in I} A_i = \{a \in A \mid \exists i \in I; a \in A_i\}$$

$$\prod_{i \in I} A_i = \{(a_i)_{i \in I} \mid \forall i \in I; a_i \in A_i\}$$

:1

$$: I = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$$

$$\bigcap_{k=1}^n A_i = A_1 \cap A_2 \cap \dots \cap A_n$$

$$\bigcup_{k=1}^n A_i = A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n$$

$$\prod_{k=1}^n A_i = A_1 \times A_2 \times \dots \times A_n$$

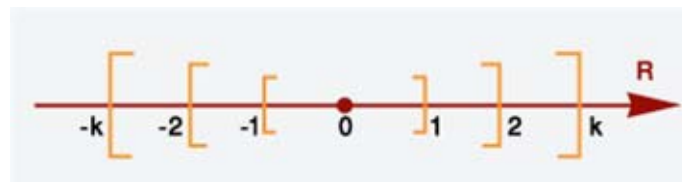
:2

$$I = \mathbb{N}^* \quad A = \mathbb{R}$$

$$: A_k = [-k, k]$$

$$\bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k \quad , \quad \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k$$

:



$$\mathbb{R} = A_\infty =]-\infty, +\infty[\dots \dots A_3 = [-3, 3] \quad A_2 = [-2, 2] \quad A_1 = [-1, 1]$$

$$A_1 \subset A_2 \subset \dots \dots \subset A_\infty = \mathbb{R} \quad :$$

$$\bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k = \{a \in \mathbb{R} \mid \forall k \in \mathbb{N}; a \in A_k\}$$

$$\bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k \subset A_1 \quad a \in A_1 \quad a \in \bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k$$

$$\bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k = A_1 \quad A_1 \subset \bigcap_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k \quad A_1$$

$$\cdot A_K \quad R \quad \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}^*} A_k = A_\infty = R$$

.5

$$G \subset E \times E \quad E \quad E$$

$$: (x, y) \in G$$

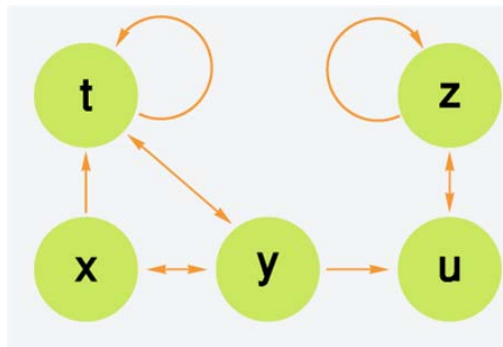
$$x \mathfrak{R} y \Leftrightarrow (x, y) \in G$$

$$\cdot \mathfrak{R} \quad y \quad x \quad x \mathfrak{R} y$$

:

$$G = \{(x, y), (x, t), (y, x), (y, t), (y, u), (t, y), (t, t), (u, z), (z, u), (z, z)\}$$

:



-1

$$: \mathfrak{R} \quad E \quad \mathfrak{R}$$

$$: \quad x \quad x \quad E \quad x \quad : \quad -1$$

$$\forall x \in E; \quad x \mathfrak{R} x \Leftrightarrow (x, x) \in G \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{R}$$

$$: \quad : \quad -2$$

$$\forall (x, y) \in E \times E = E^2, x \mathcal{R} y \Rightarrow y \mathcal{R} x$$

: -3

$$\forall (x, y) \in E^2, x \mathcal{R} y \text{ and } y \mathcal{R} x \Rightarrow x = y$$

: -4

$$\forall (x, y, z) \in E^3, x \mathcal{R} y \text{ and } y \mathcal{R} z \Rightarrow x \mathcal{R} z$$

-2

:

. -3 . -2 . -1

$$\forall (x, y) \in E^2; x \mathcal{R} y \Leftrightarrow x = y$$

E x E \mathcal{R}

$$C_x = \{y \in E; y \mathcal{R} x\}$$

: $x \mathcal{R} y$ $x = y \text{ mod } \mathcal{R}$ \mathcal{R} :
" \mathcal{R} y x "

(Partition)

E E $(E_i)_{i \in I}$
:

$$\forall i \in I; E_i \neq \emptyset \quad -1$$

$$\forall (i, j) \in I^2; E_i \cap E_j = \emptyset \quad -2$$

$$\forall (i, j) \in I^2; E_i \cap E_j \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow E_i = E_j$$

$$\bigcup_{i \in I} E_i = E \quad -3$$

$$(C_x)_{x \in E} \qquad E \qquad \mathfrak{R}$$

$$. E \qquad \mathfrak{R}$$

$$E$$

$$x \in E$$

$$C_x \neq \emptyset \quad x \in C_x$$

$$\mathfrak{R}$$

$$C_x \cap C_y = \emptyset \quad (x, y) \in E^2 \quad \bullet$$

$$y = z \text{ mod } \mathfrak{R}$$

$$x = z \text{ mod } \mathfrak{R}$$

$$z \in C_x \cap C_y$$

$$z$$

$$:$$

$$x = y \text{ mod } \mathfrak{R}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}$$

$$\forall u \in C_x \Leftrightarrow u = x \text{ mod } \mathfrak{R} \Leftrightarrow u = y \text{ mod } \mathfrak{R} \Leftrightarrow u \in C_y$$

$$C_x = C_y \quad :$$

$$E = \bigcup_{x \in E} \{x\} \subset \bigcup_{x \in E} C_x \quad \bullet$$

$$: \quad \bigcup_{x \in E} C_x \subset E \quad C_x \subset E$$

$$E \subset \bigcup_{x \in E} C_x \subset E \Rightarrow E = \bigcup_{x \in E} C_x$$

$$. E$$

$$:$$

$$E \quad (E_i)_{i \in I}$$

$$x \mathfrak{R} y \Leftrightarrow \exists i \in I ; (x \in E_i) \wedge (y \in E_i)$$

$$. E / \mathfrak{R} = \{E_i ; i \in I\}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}$$

: \mathbb{Z} \mathfrak{R}

$$\forall (n, p) \in \mathbb{Z}^2; n \mathfrak{R} p \Leftrightarrow \exists k \in \mathbb{Z}; p - n = 2k.$$

.

\mathfrak{R}

:

: $\mathfrak{R} \bullet$

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}; n - n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists k = 0; n - n = 0 = 2 \cdot 0$$

$n \mathfrak{R} n$:

: $\mathfrak{R} \bullet$

$$\forall (n, p) \in \mathbb{Z}^2; n \mathfrak{R} p \Rightarrow \exists k \in \mathbb{Z}; p - n = 2k$$

$$\Rightarrow -(n - p) = 2k$$

$$\Rightarrow n - p = -2k = 2(-k) = 2l; l \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists l \in \mathbb{Z}; n - p = 2l$$

$$\Rightarrow p \mathfrak{R} n$$

: $\mathfrak{R} \bullet$

$$\forall (n, p, q) \in \mathbb{Z}^3; (n \mathfrak{R} p) \wedge (p \mathfrak{R} q)$$

$$\Rightarrow (\exists k \in \mathbb{Z}; p - n = 2k) \wedge (\exists l \in \mathbb{Z}; q - p = 2l)$$

$$\Rightarrow q - p + p - n = 2(k + l) = 2m; m = k + l \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists m \in \mathbb{Z}; q - n = 2m \Rightarrow n \mathfrak{R} q$$

\mathfrak{R}

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}; C_n = \{p \in \mathbb{Z}; p \mathfrak{R} n\}$$

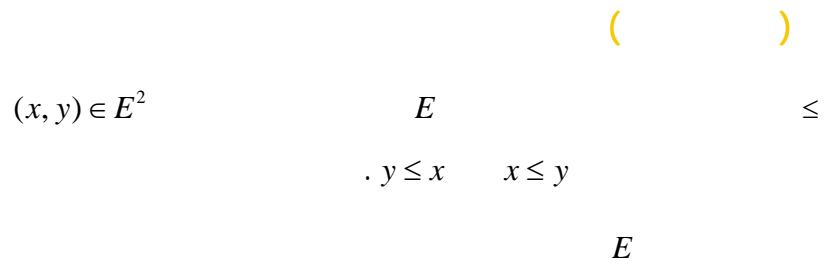
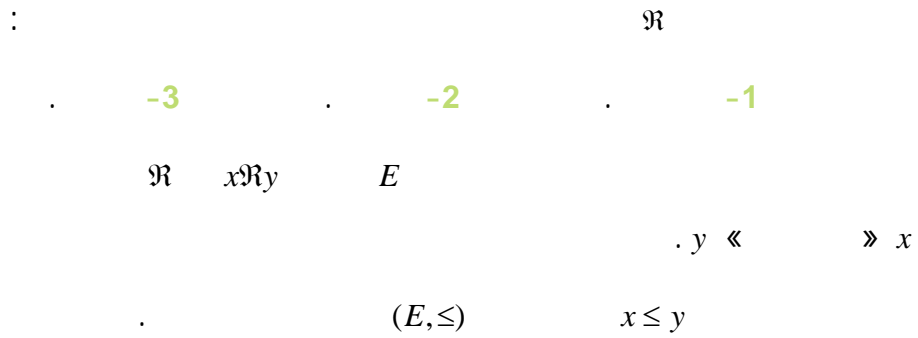
$$= \{p \in \mathbb{Z}; n - p = 2k\}$$

$$= \{p \in \mathbb{Z}; n = p + 2k\}$$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} C_0 &= \{\dots, -4, -2, 0, 2, 4, \dots\} \\ &= \dots = C_{-2} = C_2 = \dots \\ C_1 &= \{\dots, -5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5, \dots\} \\ &= \dots = C_{-1} = C_3 = \dots \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow E / \mathfrak{R} = \{C_0, C_1\}$$

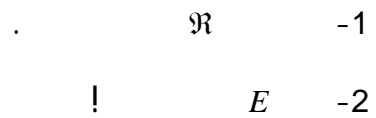
-3



:

X $E = P(X)$ X

$\forall (A, B) \in E^2, \quad A \mathfrak{R} B \Leftrightarrow A \subset B$



:

: $\mathfrak{R} -1$

$$\forall(a,b); A \subset A \Rightarrow A \mathfrak{R} A$$

: $\mathfrak{R} \bullet$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall(A,B) \in E^2; (A \mathfrak{R} B) \wedge (B \mathfrak{R} A) \\ \Rightarrow (A \subset B) \wedge (B \subset A) \\ \Rightarrow A = B \end{aligned}$$

: $\mathfrak{R} \bullet$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall(A,B,C) \in E^3; (A \mathfrak{R} B) \wedge (B \mathfrak{R} C) \\ \Rightarrow (A \subset B) \wedge (B \subset C) \\ \Rightarrow A \subset C \Rightarrow A \mathfrak{R} C \end{aligned}$$

.

\mathfrak{R}

$E -2$

$$E = P(X) = \{\phi, P\{1\}, \{2\}, x\} \leftarrow X = \{1, 2\} :$$

$$\{2\} \not\subset \{1\} \ \& \ \{1\} \not\subset \{2\} :$$

$$E \subset A \quad E \leq \quad -1$$

:

$$\forall a \in A; a \leq M \quad A \quad E \ni M \quad \bullet$$

$$\forall a \in A; m \leq a \quad : \quad A \quad E \ni m \quad \bullet$$

$$: \quad A \quad A \ni X \quad \bullet$$

$$\max(A) \quad \forall a \in A; a \leq X$$

$$: \quad A \quad A \ni x \quad \bullet$$

$$\min(A) \quad \forall a \in A; x \leq a$$

	S	A	$E \ni S$	•
			$\cdot \text{Sup}(A)$	A
A	I	A	I	•
			$\cdot \text{inf}(A)$	
	:	A	$A \ni y$	•
		$\forall a \in A; y \leq a \Rightarrow a = y$		
	:	A	$A \ni z$	•
		$\forall a \in A; a \leq z \Rightarrow a = z$		
:	$f : E \rightarrow F$		$(F, \leq), (E, <)$	-2
		:	f	•
	$\forall (x, y) \in E^2; x < y \Rightarrow f(x) \leq f(y)$			
		:	f	•
	$\forall (x, y) \in E^2; x < y \Rightarrow f(y) \leq f(x)$			
		:	f	•
	$\forall (x, y) \in E^2; (x < y) \wedge (x \neq y) \Rightarrow f(x) < f(y)$			
		:	f	•
	$\forall (x, y) \in E^2; (x < y) \wedge (x \neq y) \Rightarrow f(y) < f(x)$			
		.	f	•
			:	
	$(a \leq b) \wedge (a \neq b)$		$a < b$	

:

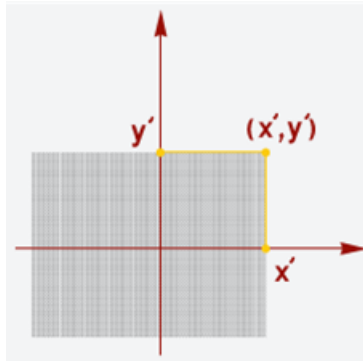
$$E = \mathbb{R}^2$$

:

.()

-1

$$(x, y) \leq_1 (x', y') \Leftrightarrow (x \leq x') \wedge (y \leq y')$$



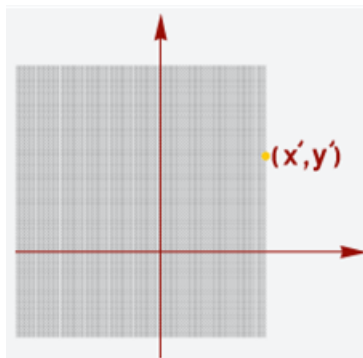
$$(x, y) \leq_1 (x', y') \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

.

-2

$$(x, y) \leq_2 (x', y') \Leftrightarrow \{x \leq x'\} \vee \{(x = x') \wedge (y \leq y')\}$$

$$(x, y) \leq_1 (x', y')$$



$$(x, y) \leq_2 (x', y') \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

\leq_2 \leq_1

.